

## What Experts Are Saying About Humira Biosimilars

Updated April 1, 2023

The launch of biosimilars to Humira has been a highly anticipated moment. Industry experts have widely covered the recent launch of the first biosimilar, the dual-pricing strategy deployed by the manufacturer, and how PBMs and other middlemen, rather than patients, stand to benefit:

"Our crazy drug channel led Amgen to launch both a high-list/high-rebate and a low-list/low-rebate version of the drug...Unfortunately, we should expect most PBMs and plan sponsors to embrace the high-list/high-rebate version. The plans that adopt the higher-priced biosimilar will get bigger rebates, while patients with coinsurance and deductibles end up paying more out-of-pocket."

Adam Fein, Drug Channels

"The Warped Incentives Behind Amgen's Humira Biosimilar Pricing—And What We Can Learn From Semglee and Repatha" (February, 2023)<sup>1</sup>

"The current pricing structure of brand drugs—with high list prices and much lower post-rebate net prices—reflects current market incentives. Reimbursement for Pharmacy Benefit Managers, for example, is often a function of the list price of medications."

Scott Gottlieb and Benedic Ippolito, AEI

"Initial Implications from the Pricing of Humira Biosimilars" (February 2023)<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.drugchannels.net/2023/02/the-warped-incentives-behind-amgens.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.aei.org/health-care/initial-implications-from-the-pricing-of-humira-biosimilars/

"Additionally, manufacturer rebates will make list prices relatively uninformative. For example, Amgen launched Amjevita with two list prices — 5 and 55 percent below Humira's list price — and acknowledged that rebates would drive actual prices."

Alex Brill and Christy Robinson, Matrix Global Advisors

"Near-Term Expectations for Adalimumab Biosimilars in the United States"

(February 2023)<sup>3</sup>

"... Abbvie's rebate agreements with PBMs and plans flat out stipulate that they cannot provide an advantage, such as lower out-of-pocket costs, for biosimilars on the patient's benefit."

Ralph Pisano, RemedyOne

Press Release "Humira Biosimilars Unlikely to Produce Short-Term Cost Savings: Goodroot White Paper" (January 2023)<sup>4</sup>

## "It is just absolutely freaking insane."

Mark Cuban, Cost Plus Drugs Managed Healthcare Executive, "Mark Cuban Assails PBMs at AAM Meeting" (February 2023)<sup>5</sup>

"But it's not just insurers who will benefit, according to Marta Wosinska, a visiting fellow at the USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative on Health Policy. She noted that anyone who gets a cut of the high list price or rebates comes out ahead before any savings reach an employer. This list includes wholesalers, as well as specialty pharmacies owned by PBMs."

Ed Silverman, Stat+ News

"Amgen Pricing for its Humira Biosimilar May Benefit PBMs and Insurers More than Patients" (January 2023)<sup>6</sup>

"In a competitive and transparent industry, rebates wouldn't matter. Competition would mandate that this money gets passed along to the end consumer via lower premiums. But PBMs are anything but, with top 3 companies having 80% market share and pricing that's incredibly opaque."

John Arnold, The Arnold Foundation (February 2023)<sup>7</sup>

2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://getmga.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/Adalimumab\_Biosimilars.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/humira-biosimilars-unlikely-to-produce-short-term-cost-savings-goodroot-white-paper-301731377.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.managedhealthcareexecutive.com/view/the-future-of-savings-in-humira-biosimilars-drug-costs-are-low

<sup>6</sup> https://www.statnews.com/pharmalot/2023/01/31/amgen-humira-biosimilar-pbm-rebates-insurers/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> https://twitter.com/JohnArnoldFndtn/status/1621183154282270722

"AbbVie CEO Richard Gonzalez recently bragged that the company has achieved "over 90% access for Humira at parity," this year, meaning it will be placed in the same formulary tier as any biosimilar competitor and patients won't be subject to any stepediting forcing them to try a biosimilar first or to pay a higher copay for the brand." Sarah Karlin-Smith, Pink Sheet

"The Immortal Humira? In Huge Test For US Biosimilar Policy, Brand May Still Have Edge" (January, 2023)<sup>8</sup>

"PBM coverage decisions, too often driven by preferences for high-priced high-rebated brands, represent a critical barrier to competition. Policymakers can ensure that patients receive the full value of lower prices from biosimilars by putting an end to policies that encourage preferences for higher list prices and high rebates."

Biosimilars Council, a division of AAM

"Humira Biosimilars: Ending a Monopoly, but Savings Will Take Time" (February 2023)9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> https://pink.pharmaintelligence.informa.com/PS147655/The-Immortal-Humira-In-Huge-Test-For-US-Biosimilar-Policy-Brand-May-Still-Have-Edge

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> https://biosimilarscouncil.org/resource/humira-biosimilars-ending-a-monopoly-but-savings-will-take-time/